

THE LIMA NEWS

L. S. GALVIN

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STRANGE CENSORSHIP STRANGE indeed are the workings of the censorial mind.

This editorial first appeared in a paper bearing the fascinating name of Jiji Shimpo.

Further, the newspaper gave its readers this pertinent definition and admonition: "Democracy means freedom."

WHAT IT MEANS

OIL SHALE FUEL RESERVE

By ROBERT E. GEIGER

WASHINGTON—(AP)—Before the average man is using atomic energy in his automobile and his plane, government fuel experts predict, this nation's oil reserves may be at a dangerously low point.

But scientists are working to build a new American fuel industry to fill the gap.

Reserves Large But Dr. W. C. Schroeder, chief of the Office of Synthetic Liquid Fuels of the Bureau of Mines, estimates that oil shale reserves of the United States contain four or five times this much recoverable oil.

Utah. Another major deposit is in the new Albany formation of Indiana, Kentucky and Ohio.

The Navy, greatest user of power in the nation, believes these oil shale deposits so important to national security that 163,484 acres of shale reserves have been set aside for it.

Costs Are High Without the aid of government subsidies or high tariffs, large scale oil shale industries have never existed in any country during peacetime because of the competition of petroleum.

However, with improved methods and by the sale of valuable by-products, this condition may change, experts say.

Sweden also had a unique oil shale project. Experts of the Bureau of Mines say Swedish engineers drilled holes into near-surface shale beds.

One of the big problems is the handling of huge quantities of materials. The oil yield from shale in commercial deposits is expected to range from 10 to 65 gallons per ton of shale.

then was condensed and refined, producing oil.

Tropic Plants Grown A queer by-product of this project was reported. The intense heat was said to make it possible to grow sub-tropical vegetation in a climate distinctly northern.

Such a method is not expected in American shale areas. For one thing vast quantities of electricity are not available, and in addition much of the shale soil isn't sufficiently rich for crops.

Recovery of oil from shale requires three processes: mining the shale, retorting or "frying" the oil from the shale and refining the crude oil obtained from shale.

To work out these problems a \$500,000 research and development laboratory has been built at the University of Wyoming at Laramie.

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Our guess is that headaches ever invented for the head of the house—if it happens to be mother.

CAPITAL LETTER

By HOWARD DOBSON

By JANE EADS

WASHINGTON—If you are planning a jaunt out of the country you are advised by the State Department to apply for your passport at least three weeks ahead of time because of the heavy increase in requests in recent months.

In July 22,437 passports were issued. In August the number dropped to 18,505. Many of these applications were from wives planning to join their husbands overseas.

The number of applicants is expected to decrease until March. The passport division, now fully staffed with 279 employees, is trying for its biggest business ever then. This is based chiefly on reports from travel agencies and airline companies.

Passports are being issued to tourists only for South American countries. But European countries, especially France, are eager to resume their tourist business.

The State Department is limiting the number of passports to Germany, Austria and Japan. These countries are still under the control of the military government, and applications have to go to the joint chiefs of staff.

Prospective travelers may get instruction booklets from the State Department on money requirements of various countries and other data.

The State Department suggests that persons going to foreign countries take shots to safeguard against small pox, yellow fever, cholera and typhus.

The wartime practice of having all returning travellers hand over their passports for filing at the State Department has been revised.

BARBED LINES

By BAL COCHRAN

It pays to be good at something, but nobody ever got rich being a good loser.

Some historians still argue over where Columbus landed—and if things keep on we may decide the whole discovery was a mistake.

For the first time in a movie he wins the girl (Gale Storm) in "It Happened on Fifth Avenue," now shooting.

Don was born 30 years ago in Cedar Rapids, Ia., the son of a locomotive engineer.

In New York he appeared in four plays including one hit, "The Mule Animal," which became a movie with Don in the cast.

One guy had the milk run—he'd engage the milk truck driver in conversation and slip a couple of quarts into his overcoat pockets.

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WASHINGTON LETTER

By PETER EDSON

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19—(NEA)—U. S. government seizure and operation of the nation's 230 coal mines is now costing the taxpayers \$150,000 a month.

Continued operation of the coal mines by the government has now dragged on to the point of being a national scandal.

The actual work is done by a staff of 125 Navy officers and about that many enlisted personnel, plus 25 civilian technical experts.

The government took over on May 22—nearly five months ago. Seizure was made under the Smith-Connally Act.

From May 22 to Sept. 1, cost of government operation was \$350,000. This covers salaries, subsistence, travel, clerical help—everything except rent for the offices, which are furnished free.

For the last three months of the year, the Coal Mines Administration has asked the Bureau of the Budget for \$450,000.

The unfortunate thing is that there is no way in which the cost of government operation can be assessed against the operators and the union, to take the taxpayers off the hook.

No further meetings between Lewis and the operators were scheduled. It may be a couple of weeks before Lewis is able to do business.

Irregular eating and too-hard work got Don down. He collapsed, his jaws locked, his abdomen turned blue.

He still works hard but tries to keep a "mountain perspective" on things. His wife is Marion Holmes, former singer with Art Kassel's orchestra.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT The State of Ohio, Allen County, ss. Estate of Sarah E. Gray, deceased.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT The State of Ohio, Allen County, ss. Estate of Little Wolfe, deceased.

LEGAL NOTICE Case No. 37163 In the Common Pleas Court of Allen County, Ohio.

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An incentive to make management and labor get together and settle their differences.

But the really disgraceful part of the coal situation is that the government is left holding the bag through the bulkhead.

Southern operators refused to accept the five-cents-a-ton royalty payment for miners' welfare funds and the mine safety code provisions.

The present contract between Lewis and the government is a national contract. The last contract which Lewis had with the operators was also a national contract.

Faced with the possibility of going back to regional contract negotiations, Lewis said he would have to put the issue up to the UMW national convention.

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Cleveland Symphony To Begin Concerts under George Szell

One of the outstanding musical organizations in America, the Cleveland Symphony orchestra, now under the direction of the celebrated composer-conductor, George Szell, will be presented by the Mutual network in a series of full hour concerts to be heard each Saturday at 7 p. m., beginning Oct. 19.

The Cleveland orchestra, entering its 29th season, has planned an extensive series of appearances which will include 20 pairs of symphony concerts.

Susan Hayward will have John Hodiak as her new leading man when her current screen hit, "Canyon Passage," is given its world radio premiere on "This Is Hollywood" at 10:15 p. m.

Hollywood columnist, will contribute behind-the-scenes anecdotes about the two guests and about the making of the film.

The Adventure of Black Angus, a Scottish wolf or vampire, starring "Sherlock Holmes" over ABC at 9:30 p. m., and he goes on a search for a disappearing bridegroom when the latter's bride advises him that the husband-to-be has been abducted by the vampire.

Vera Vague, the man-chasing comedienne of the Bob Hope show, will display some of her own special comedy material, and Ruddy Brooks, trumpet-toting band-leader, will contribute a horn solo when they guest star on the Vaughn Monroe show at 7:30 p. m. over CBS.

Richard Tucker, Metropolitan Opera tenor, will co-star with prima donna Marion Claire in a presentation of the lighthearted opera of love and springtime, "Apprentice of the Air" at 10 p. m. over Mutual.

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